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TI Liquid electrostatographic developer containing dispersion resin grains

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SO Jpn. Kokai Tokkyo Koho, 62 pp. CODEN: JKXXAF

DT Patent

LA Japanese

FAN.CNT 1

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ΡI	JP 05150560	A2	19930618	JP 1991-335575	19911126
	JP 2916551	B2	19990705		
PRAI	JP 1991-335575		19911126		

In the title developer in which at least resin grains are dispersed AB in a nonag. solvent having an elec. resistivity >109  $\Omega$ -cm and a dielec. constant <3.5, the dispersed resin grains are copolymer resin grains prepared by polymerization of a solution containing ≥1 kind(s) of monofunctional monomers (A) being soluble in the nonaq. solvent but insol. after polymerization, ≥1 kind(s) of the following monomers (C) containing specific substituents and copolymerizable with the monomers A,  $\geq 1$  kind(s) of polyfunctional monomers (D) having ≥2 polymerizable functional groups copolymerizable with the monomers A, and ≥1 kind(s) of the following dispersion-stabilizing resins [P]. The monomers (C) have the formula C(-a1)H:C(-a2)-U1-E1 [E1 = C>8 aliphatic group; substituent selected from substituents (- $A1-B1-)m-(-A2-B2-)n-R21 \{I; R21 = H, C1-18 aliphatic group; B1, B2 =$ O, S, CO, CO2, SO2, NR22, NHCONH, etc.; m, n = 0-4; R22 = R21; A1, A2 = C1-18 hydrocarbon group which may be substituted or in which CH[-B3-(-A4-B4-)p-R23] [B3, B4 = B1, B2; A4 = (sub)C1-18 hydrocarbon group; R23 = R21; p = 0-4] may be inserted in the linkage of the main chain; m, n, and p are not 0 simultaneously); U1 = CO2, CONH, C(:O)NE2, O, etc.; E2 = aliphatic group, I; a1, a2 = H, alkyl, C(:0)-O-E3, CH2C(:0)-O-E3; E3 = aliphatic group]. The dispersionstabilizing resins [P] are soluble to the nonaq. solvent and are graft copolymers made by polymerization of a solution containing ≥1 kind(s) of each of a monofunctional A-B block copolymer macromer having a weight average mol. weight  $1 \times 103-2 \times 104$  and in which an A-B block copolymer comprising block(s) A containing a polymer component containing ≥1 kind(s) of polar groups selected from phosphono, CO2H, SO3H, OH, formyl, amino, P(=O)(OH)R1 (R1 = R2, OR2; R2 = hydrocarbon group), etc. and/or a polymer component corresponding to the monofunctional monomer (A) and block(s) B containing at least a polymer component [-CHb1-C(-X1-Y1)b2-] (X1 = CO2, OCO, O, SO2, CO, etc; Y1 = hydrocarbon group; b1, b2 = H, halo, CN, C1-8 hydrocarbon group) is formed and a polymerizable double bond(s) group is bonded at the end(s) of the polymer main chain of the block(s) B and a monomer(s) CHd1:C(-X2-Y2)d2 (X2 = CO2, OCO, O,

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etc.; Y2 = C>8 hydrocarbon group; d1, d2 = H, halo, C1-6 hydrocarbon
     group). The developer shows superior dispersion stability,
     redispersion property, and fixability and provides original plates
     for use as offset masters having remarkably improved durability.
     ICM G03G009-13
IC
     74-3 (Radiation Chemistry, Photochemistry, and Photographic and
CC
Other
     Reprographic Processes)
ST
     electrostatog liq developer resin grain; latex grain electrostatog
lia
     developer; electrophotog lig developer dispersion resin
IT
     Electrophotographic developers
        (liquid, dispersion resin grains for, preparation of)
IT
     Electrography
        (developers, liquid, dispersion resin grains for, preparation of)
IT
     154732-38-4P
                    154732-39-5P
                                   158008-04-9P
                                                  158008-05-0P
06-1P
                    158008-09-4P
                                   158008-11-8P
                                                  158008-14-1P
                                                                 158008-
     158008-07-2P
15-2P
     158008-16-3P
                    158008-18-5P
                                   158008-19-6P
                                                  158008-20-9P
                                                                 158008-
21-0P
                    158008-24-3P
                                   158008-25-4P
                                                  158008-26-5P
                                                                 158008-
     158008-22-1P
27-6P
    158008-28-7P
                                   158008-30-1P
                                                  158008-32-3P
                    158008-29-8P
                                                                 158111-
76-3P
                    158111-78-5P
                                   158111-79-6P
                                                  158111-80-9P
     158111-77-4P
     RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (latex, preparation and use of, as dispersion resin grains for
liquid
        electrostatog. developer)
     138115-34-1DP, Ethyl methacrylate-triphenylmethyl methacrylate block
IT
     copolymer, carboxy-terminated, esters with 2-hydroxyethyl
methacrylate,
    hydrolyzed
                  138232-67-4DP, Benzyl methacrylate-butyl methacrylate
block
     copolymer, 4-vinylbenzyl-terminated, hydrogenolyzed
                                                           139598-51-9DP,
     Octadecyl vinyl ether-triphenylmethyl methacrylate block copolymer,
     4-vinylbenzyl-terminated, hydrolyzed
                                           139598-52-0DP,
     N-hydroxyethyl-N-ethyldithiocarbamate-terminated, reaction product
with
     2-isocyanatoethyl methacrylate 158007-99-9DP, hydroxyethyl-
terminated,
     methacrylate, hydrolyzed
     RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (preparation and polymerization of, for dispersion-stabilizing
resin)
IT
     139598-53-1P
                   139598-54-2P
                                   139598-55-3P
                                                139598-56-4P
                                                                 139598-
57-5P
                                                                 139598-
     139598-58-6P
                   139598-59-7P
                                   139598-60-0P
                                                  139598-61-1P
62-2P
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139598-63-3P 139598-64-4P 139598-65-5P 139598-66-6P 139598-68-8P 139598-69-9P 139598-71-3P 139598-72-4P 139598-75-7P 139598-76-8P 139598-77-9P 139598-80-4P 139598-81-5P 139598-82-6P 139598-83-7P 139598-84-8P 139687-39-1P 147067-02-5P **147127-63-7P** 150958-17-1P 150958-19**-**3P 158008-00-5DP, hydrolyzed 158008-01-6P 158008-02-7P 158008-03-8P RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (preparation and use of, as dispersion-stabilizing resins for liquid electrostatog. developer)